**Key Terms unit 4 – Chapters 17-19**

Directions: Please state the significance of each key term on your own piece of paper.

**Transportation**

* Cornelius Vanderbilt
* Transcontinental Railroad
* Time Zones
* Jay Gould
* Panic of 1893

**Large Scale Industry**

* Andrew Carnegie
* Vertical integration
* John D. Rockefeller
* Horizontal integration
* J.P. Morgan

**Technology**

* Bessemer process
* Transatlantic cable
* Alexander Graham Bell
* Thomas Edison
* George Westinghouse

**Marketing**

* Mail-order companies
* Gustavus Swift

**Role of Government**

* Credit Mobilier
* Interstate Commerce Act (1886)
* Sherman Antitrust Act (1890)

**Organized Labor**

* Railroad Strike of 1877
* Knights of Labor
* Haymarket Bombing
* American Federation of Labor
* Samuel Gompers
* Pullman Strike
* Eugene Debs

**Ideas/Beliefs**

* Laissez-faire capitalism
* Social Darwinism
* William Graham Sumner
* Gospel of Wealth

**Immigration**

* Old vs. New immigration
* Chinese Exclusion Act (1882)

**City Growth**

* Tenements
* Political machines
* Party “boss”
* Tammany Hall

**Reformers**

* Jane Adams
* Settlement Houses
* Social Gospel Movement
* Walter Rauschenbusch
* Susan B. Anthony
* NAWSA
* WCTU
* Carrie Nation

**Patronage Issue**

* Stalwarts
* Halfbreeds
* Mugwumps
* Pendleton Act (1881)
* McKinley Tariff (1890)

**Money Supply**

* “Crime of ‘73”
* Specie Resumption act (1875)
* Greenback Party
* James B. Weaver
* Bland-Allison Act (1887)
* Sherman Silver Purchase (1890)

**Rise of Discontent**

* “Billion Dollar Congress”
* Farmer’s Alliance
* Omaha Platform
* Populist Party
* Coxey’s Army

**Election of 1896**

* William Jennings Bryan
* “Cross of Gold” speech
* “Goldbug” Democrats
* “Silverites”