**Key Terms unit 3 – Chapters 13-16**

Directions: Please state the significance of each key term on your own piece of paper.

**Compromising**

* Popular sovereignty
* Henry Clay
* Stephen A. Douglas
* Compromise of 1850
* Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854)
* Crittenden Compromise

**Slavery**

* Fugitive Slave Law
* Underground Railroad
* Dred Scott v. Sandford
* Harriet Beecher Stowe’s

*Uncle Tom’s Cabin*

* Roger Taney
* Abraham Lincoln
* Lincoln-Douglas Debates
* Freeport Doctrine

**Battles for Territories**

* Free-Soil movement
* Conscience Whigs
* “bleeding Kansas”
* Lecompton Constitution

**Politics in Crisis**

* Republican Party
* James Buchanan
* Election of 1860
* Secession

**Violent Responses**

* Sumner-Brooks incident
* John Brown
* Harpers Ferry raid

**Writing Power**

* Hinton R. Helper’s

*Impending Crisis of the South*

**Break**

* Border States
* Confederate States of America
* Jefferson Davis
* Alexander H. Stephens

**Economic Growth**

* Greenbacks
* Morrill Tariff Act (1861)
* Morrill Land Grant Act (1862)
* Pacific Railway Act (1862)
* Homestead Act (1862)

**Fighting**

* Fort Sumter
* Thomas “Stonewall” Jackson
* Anaconda Plan
* George McClellan
* Robert E. Lee
* Antietam
* Monitor v. Merrimac
* Ulysses S. Grant
* Gettysburg
* Sherman’s March to the Sea
* Appomattox

**War and Law**

* Habeas corpus
* Confiscation Acts
* Emancipation Proclamation
* 13th Amendment
* Draft riots

**Wartime Politics**

* Copperheads
* John Wilkes Booth

**Equality**

* 14th Amendment
* 15th Amendment

**Reconstruction**

* Presidential Reconstruction
* Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstructions (1863)
* Wade-Davis Bill (1864)
* Andrew Johnson
* Freemen’s Bureau
* Black Codes
* Congressional Reconstruction
* Radical Republicans
* Thaddeus Stephens
* Impeachment
* Scalawags
* Carpetbaggers
* Hiram Revels
* Sharecropping
* Ku Klux Klan

**Western Development**

* Buffalo
* Great Plains
* Cattle Drives
* Boomtowns
* Barbed wire
* Homestead Act
* Dry farming

**Native Americans**

* Little Big Horn
* Assimilationists
* Helen Hunt Jackson
* Dawes Act (1887)
* Ghost Dance Movement
* Indian Reorganization Act (1934)

**Southern Development**

* “New South”
* Sharecropping
* Tuskegee Institute

**Racial Discrimination**

* Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)
* Jim Crow Laws
* Literacy tests
* Poll taxes
* Grandfather clauses
* Ida B. Wells
* Booker T. Washington
* W.E.B. DuBois

**Frontier Closing**

* Frederick Jackson Turner